

CAREERS 360

PREPARATION **Series**

**TS LAWCET PGLCET
2025**

**Official Question
Paper with Detailed
Solutions**

Question Paper Preview

Notations :

- Options shown in green color and with ✓ icon are correct.
- Options shown in red color and with ✗ icon are incorrect.

Question Paper Name :	PGLCET 06th June 2025 Shift3
Subject Name :	PGLCET
Creation Date :	2025-06-06 18:59:24
Duration :	90
Total Marks :	120
Display Marks:	No
Share Answer Key With Delivery Engine :	Yes
Actual Answer Key :	Yes
Change Font Color :	No
Change Background Color :	No
Change Theme :	No
Help Button :	No
Show Reports :	No
Show Progress Bar :	No

PGLCET

Group Number :	1
Group Id :	18199313
Group Maximum Duration :	0
Group Minimum Duration :	90
Show Attended Group? :	No
Edit Attended Group? :	No
Break time :	0
Group Marks :	120

PART-A

Section Id :	18199336
Section Number :	1
Section type :	Online
Mandatory or Optional :	Mandatory
Number of Questions :	40
Number of Questions to be attempted :	40
Section Marks :	40
Maximum Instruction Time :	0
Sub-Section Number :	1
Sub-Section Id :	18199358
Question Shuffling Allowed :	Yes

Question Number : 1 Question Id : 1819931463 Question Type : MCQ Option Shuffling : No Display Question Number : Yes
Correct Marks : 1 Wrong Marks : 0

Who has defined Law as “*the prophecies of what court will do in fact, and nothing more pretentious*”?

Options :

1. ✘ Jerome Frank
2. ✔ Oliver Wendell Holmes Jr.
3. ✘ Roscoe Pound
4. ✘ Hans Kelsen

Question Number : 2 Question Id : 1819931464 Question Type : MCQ Option Shuffling : No Display Question Number : Yes
Correct Marks : 1 Wrong Marks : 0

The motto of which school of jurisprudence is *ubi civitas ibi lex*?

Options :

1. ✔ Analytical School
2. ✘ Philosophical School
3. ✘ Historical School
4. ✘ Realist School

Question Number : 3 Question Id : 1819931465 Question Type : MCQ Option Shuffling : No Display Question Number : Yes
Correct Marks : 1 Wrong Marks : 0

Who is the author of the book “*Law in the making*”?

Options :

1. ✘ Albert Venn Dicey
2. ✘ Reginald Walter Micheal Dias
3. ✔ Carleton Kemp Allen
4. ✘ William Frederick Friedman

Question Number : 4 Question Id : 1819931466 Question Type : MCQ Option Shuffling : No Display Question Number : Yes
Correct Marks : 1 Wrong Marks : 0

Who said that “*Case-law is gold in the mine-a few grains of precious metal to the tons of useless matter; while the statute law is coin of the State which is ready for immediate use*”?

Options :

1. ✘ Albert Venn Dicey
2. ✔ John Salmond

3. ✘ Rudolf Von Ihering

4. ✘ H. L. A. Hart

Question Number : 5 Question Id : 1819931467 Question Type : MCQ Option Shuffling : No Display Question Number : Yes
Correct Marks : 1 Wrong Marks : 0

Which jurist believed that, criminality is closely related to the possession of certain physical qualities, as it is an atavistic phenomenon?

Options :

1. ✘ Charles Buckman Goring

2. ✘ Earnest Hooton

3. ✔ Cesare Lombroso

4. ✘ Oliver Wendell Holmes Jr.

Question Number : 6 Question Id : 1819931468 Question Type : MCQ Option Shuffling : No Display Question Number : Yes
Correct Marks : 1 Wrong Marks : 0

Who distinguished expository jurisprudence from censorial jurisprudence?

Options :

1. ✘ Hans Kelsen

2. ✔ Jeremy Bentham

3. ✘ Lon L. Fuller

4. ✘ Thomas Erskine Holland

Question Number : 7 Question Id : 1819931469 Question Type : MCQ Option Shuffling : No Display Question Number : Yes
Correct Marks : 1 Wrong Marks : 0

As per Hohfeld's Analysis, the presence of power in a person, implies the absence of _____ in another.

Options :

1. ✔ Immunity

2. ✘ Disability

3. ✘ Liability

4. ✘ Duty

Question Number : 8 Question Id : 1819931470 Question Type : MCQ Option Shuffling : No Display Question Number : Yes
Correct Marks : 1 Wrong Marks : 0

Who referred to jurisprudence as "the eye of the law"?

Options :

1. ✘ Hans Kelsen
2. ✘ Julius Stone
3. ✘ Robert Keeton
4. ✔ Harold Laski

Question Number : 9 Question Id : 1819931471 Question Type : MCQ Option Shuffling : No Display Question Number : Yes Correct Marks : 1 Wrong Marks : 0

Who is a proponent of the Bracket Theory relating to personality in law?

Options :

1. ✔ Rudolf Von Ihering
2. ✘ Gierke
3. ✘ Holland
4. ✘ Karl Von Savigny

Question Number : 10 Question Id : 1819931472 Question Type : MCQ Option Shuffling : No Display Question Number : Yes Correct Marks : 1 Wrong Marks : 0

In which of the following theories, judges are no more than the discoverers of law?

Options :

1. ✘ Legal realism theory
2. ✔ Declaratory theory
3. ✘ Innovative theory
4. ✘ Law making theory

Question Number : 11 Question Id : 1819931473 Question Type : MCQ Option Shuffling : No Display Question Number : Yes Correct Marks : 1 Wrong Marks : 0

According to whom, *animus domini* is an essential element of possession?

Options :

1. ✔ Karl Von Savigny
2. ✘ Roscoe Pound
3. ✘ Leon Duguit
4. ✘ John Austin

Question Number : 12 Question Id : 1819931474 Question Type : MCQ Option Shuffling : No Display Question Number : Yes Correct Marks : 1 Wrong Marks : 0

Which of the following reflects the John Locke's theory of property?

Options :

1. ✘ Property rights arise from the will of the sovereign
2. ✘ Property exists only through state legislation and natural creation
3. ✔ Mixing one's labour with nature justifies creation of private property
4. ✘ Property rights are inherited through divine right

Question Number : 13 Question Id : 1819931475 Question Type : MCQ Option Shuffling : No Display Question Number : Yes Correct Marks : 1 Wrong Marks : 0

Ratio Decidendi means:

- i. the reason or basis on which case is decided
- ii. the general observations made by the judge in the decision
- iii. the rule of law which is regarded as a binding authority
- iv. a ruling which is applicable to future cases as well as to the present dispute

Options :

1. ✘ i and ii are correct
2. ✘ ii and iii are correct
3. ✘ i, ii, iii and iv are correct
4. ✔ i, iii and iv are correct

Question Number : 14 Question Id : 1819931476 Question Type : MCQ Option Shuffling : No Display Question Number : Yes Correct Marks : 1 Wrong Marks : 0

According to Salmond, custom is a _____ of law.

Options :

1. ✘ Formal source
2. ✘ Literary source
3. ✘ Historical material source
4. ✔ Legal material source

Question Number : 15 Question Id : 1819931477 Question Type : MCQ Option Shuffling : No Display Question Number : Yes Correct Marks : 1 Wrong Marks : 0

Which prominent jurist has developed the Will Theory of Rights?

Options :

1. ✔ H. L. A. Hart
2. ✘ Rudolf Van Ihering
3. ✘ Leon Duguit

4. ✖ John Salmond

Question Number : 16 Question Id : 1819931478 Question Type : MCQ Option Shuffling : No Display Question Number : Yes
Correct Marks : 1 Wrong Marks : 0

As per the definition given by John Austin, ownership is a right unrestricted in point of _____.

Options :

1. ✖ User
2. ✔ Disposition
3. ✖ Duration
4. ✖ Determinate Thing

Question Number : 17 Question Id : 1819931479 Question Type : MCQ Option Shuffling : No Display Question Number : Yes
Correct Marks : 1 Wrong Marks : 0

A precedent given *per incuriam* is _____.

Options :

1. ✖ a decision given in a foreign language
2. ✖ a decision given on a rational basis with observations
3. ✔ a decision made in ignorance of a binding authority
4. ✖ a decision that is automatically binding

Question Number : 18 Question Id : 1819931480 Question Type : MCQ Option Shuffling : No Display Question Number : Yes
Correct Marks : 1 Wrong Marks : 0

According to Henry Maine, "*The movement of progressive societies has hitherto been a movement from _____*".

Options :

1. ✔ Status to contract
2. ✖ Contract to status
3. ✖ Static to Dynamic
4. ✖ Dynamic to Static

Question Number : 19 Question Id : 1819931481 Question Type : MCQ Option Shuffling : No Display Question Number : Yes
Correct Marks : 1 Wrong Marks : 0

The solidary obligation imposes _____ liability in law.

Options :

1. ✖ Individual
2. ✖ Absolute

3. ✘ Strict

4. ✔ Joint and Several

Question Number : 20 Question Id : 1819931482 Question Type : MCQ Option Shuffling : No Display Question Number : Yes
Correct Marks : 1 Wrong Marks : 0

Oscar Wilde's quote that "*every saint has a past, every sinner has a future*" reflects the concept of which theory of punishment?

Options :

1. ✔ Reformative Theory

2. ✘ Deterrent Theory

3. ✘ Preventive Theory

4. ✘ Retributive Theory

Question Number : 21 Question Id : 1819931483 Question Type : MCQ Option Shuffling : No Display Question Number : Yes
Correct Marks : 1 Wrong Marks : 0

Article 43B of the Constitution of India deals with

Options :

1. ✘ Equal justice and free legal aid

2. ✘ Participation of workers in management of industries

3. ✔ Promotion of co-operative societies

4. ✘ Protection and improvement of environment

Question Number : 22 Question Id : 1819931484 Question Type : MCQ Option Shuffling : No Display Question Number : Yes
Correct Marks : 1 Wrong Marks : 0

Arrange the following landmark cases relating to amendment of the Constitution of India in chronological order.

a. *Waman Rao and Ors. v. Union of India*

b. *Minerva Mills v. Union of India*

c. *I.R. Coelho (Dead) By Lrs. v. State of Tamil Nadu & Ors.*

d. *Kesavananda Bharati v. State of Kerala*

Options :

1. ✘ a; b; d; c

2. ✔ d; b; a; c

3. ✘ c; b; a; d

4. ✘ d; c; b; a

Question Number : 23 Question Id : 1819931485 Question Type : MCQ Option Shuffling : No Display Question Number : Yes

Correct Marks : 1 Wrong Marks : 0

Which of the following statements is true?

Options :

1. ✘

Article 124A of the Constitution of India provides for the establishment of the collegium system for appointment of judges.

2. ✔

The Constitution of India does not provide for the establishment of the collegium system for appointment of judges.

3. ✘

The Judicial Appointments (Collegium System) Act, 1999 provides for the establishment of the collegium system in India.

4. ✘

The National Judicial Appointments Commission supplements the collegium system for appointment of judges in India.

Question Number : 24 Question Id : 1819931486 Question Type : MCQ Option Shuffling : No Display Question Number : Yes

Correct Marks : 1 Wrong Marks : 0

Which body is primarily responsible for making recommendations to the President regarding distribution of proceeds of taxes between Centre and States?

Options :

1. ✘ Public Accounts Committee

2. ✘ NITI Aayog

3. ✔ Finance Commission

4. ✘ GST Council

Question Number : 25 Question Id : 1819931487 Question Type : MCQ Option Shuffling : No Display Question Number : Yes

Correct Marks : 1 Wrong Marks : 0

In *Sukanya Shantha v. Union of India* (2024), the Supreme Court held that _____.

Options :

1. ✘

The sub-classification of the SC and ST categories is permissible and States have the power to create these sub-classifications.

2. ✔

The provisions of prison manuals of several States allowing caste-based discrimination for division of manual labour violate the Constitutional principles.

3. ✘

Bar Councils cannot charge more than the amount specified under section 24 of Advocates Act, 1961 as enrolment fees.

4. ✖

A bail condition requiring an accused to share Google Maps pin with the investigating officer to access his location violates Right to Privacy.

Question Number : 26 Question Id : 1819931488 Question Type : MCQ Option Shuffling : No Display Question Number : Yes
Correct Marks : 1 Wrong Marks : 0

Reservation in promotions with consequential seniority in favour of Scheduled Castes and Scheduled Tribes is facilitated by which provision of Indian Constitution?

Options :

1. ✖ Article 16(3)

2. ✖ Article 16 (4)

3. ✔ Article 16 (4A)

4. ✖ Article 16(4B)

Question Number : 27 Question Id : 1819931489 Question Type : MCQ Option Shuffling : No Display Question Number : Yes
Correct Marks : 1 Wrong Marks : 0

In which case, one L.K.G. student (minor) filed a PIL through his guardian seeking the removal of a country liquor shop located next to his school premises?

Options :

1. ✖ *Master Yuvraj Sunil Nanavare (minor) v. State of Maharashtra (2019)*

2. ✖ *Priyanshu (minor) v. State of U.P. (2021)*

3. ✔ *Master Atharva(minor) and anr v. State of UP and Ors. (2020)*

4. ✖ *Master Vinayak (minor) v. NCT of Delhi (2024)*

Question Number : 28 Question Id : 1819931490 Question Type : MCQ Option Shuffling : No Display Question Number : Yes
Correct Marks : 1 Wrong Marks : 0

Under Article 76 of the Constitution of India, _____ shall appoint the Attorney General of India, who shall be a person qualified to be appointed as the _____.

Options :

1. ✖ the President; Chief Justice of High Court.

2. ✖ the Prime Minister; Judge of the Supreme Court

3. ✖ the Chief Justice of India; Chief Justice of the High Court

4. ✔ the President; Judge of the Supreme Court

Question Number : 29 Question Id : 1819931491 Question Type : MCQ Option Shuffling : No Display Question Number : Yes
Correct Marks : 1 Wrong Marks : 0

In which of the following cases, the Supreme Court of India, observed the doctrine of *pre-decision hearing* and *post-decision hearing*?

Options :

1. ✖ *ADM Jabalpur v. Shivkant Shukla (1976)*
2. ✖ *I. C. Golaknath v. State of Punjab (1967)*
3. ✔ *Maneka Gandhi v. Union of India (1978)*
4. ✖ *Sajjan Singh v. State of Rajasthan (1965)*

Question Number : 30 Question Id : 1819931492 Question Type : MCQ Option Shuffling : No Display Question Number : Yes
Correct Marks : 1 Wrong Marks : 0

By which Constitutional Amendment, Article 51A(k) was inserted into the Constitution of India?

Options :

1. ✔ The Constitution (Eighty-sixth Amendment) Act, 2002
2. ✖ The Constitution (Eighty-third Amendment) Act, 2000
3. ✖ The Constitution (Ninetieth Amendment) Act, 2003
4. ✖ The Constitution (Eighty-fourth Amendment) Act, 2001

Question Number : 31 Question Id : 1819931493 Question Type : MCQ Option Shuffling : No Display Question Number : Yes
Correct Marks : 1 Wrong Marks : 0

The Supreme Court has overruled its decision in *E. V. Chinniah v. State of Andhra Pradesh (2004)* relating to sub-classification of Scheduled Castes (SCs) for reservation purposes, in which case?

Options :

1. ✖ *Md. Gulzar v. State of Bihar (2025)*
2. ✖ *Aligarh Muslim University v. Naresh Agarwal (2024)*
3. ✖ *Krishna Kumar Singh v. State of Bihar (2017)*
4. ✔ *State of Punjab v. Davinder Singh (2024)*

Question Number : 32 Question Id : 1819931494 Question Type : MCQ Option Shuffling : No Display Question Number : Yes
Correct Marks : 1 Wrong Marks : 0

Which Article of the Indian Constitution deals specifically with the adjudication of disputes relating to waters of inter-state rivers or river valleys?

Options :

1. ✘ Article 131
2. ✔ Article 262
3. ✘ Article 263
4. ✘ Article 246

Question Number : 33 Question Id : 1819931495 Question Type : MCQ Option Shuffling : No Display Question Number : Yes
Correct Marks : 1 Wrong Marks : 0

In which case, the SC held that right to digital access is an intrinsic component of right to life and liberty, and directed the State to proactively design and implement inclusive digital ecosystems that serve not only the privileged but also the marginalized?

Options :

1. ✘ *Just Rights for Children Alliance v. S. Harish (2024)*
2. ✘ *Sabu Mathew George v. Union of India (2017)*
3. ✔ *Amar Jain v. Union of India and Ors. (2025)*
4. ✘ *Anuradha Bhasin v. Union of India (2020)*

Question Number : 34 Question Id : 1819931496 Question Type : MCQ Option Shuffling : No Display Question Number : Yes
Correct Marks : 1 Wrong Marks : 0

The Supreme Court first recognized that Parliamentary privileges do not automatically override the fundamental rights in which case?

Options :

1. ✘ *Pandit M.S.M. Sharma v. Sri Krishna Sinha*
2. ✘ *Keshav Singh v. Speaker Legislative Assembly, U.P.*
3. ✘ *Raja Ram Pal v. Speaker, Lok Sabha*
4. ✔ *Gunupati Keshavram Reddy v. Nafisul Hasan*

Question Number : 35 Question Id : 1819931497 Question Type : MCQ Option Shuffling : No Display Question Number : Yes
Correct Marks : 1 Wrong Marks : 0

A Bill dealing with which of the following does not constitute a “Money Bill” under the Constitution of India?

Options :

1. ✘
Amendment of the law with respect to any financial obligations undertaken by the Government of India

2. ✘ Regulation of borrowing of money by the Government of India
3. ✘ Custody and withdrawal of money from the Consolidated Fund of India
4. ✔ Imposition, abolition, remission, alteration or regulation of any tax by any local authority

Question Number : 36 Question Id : 1819931498 Question Type : MCQ Option Shuffling : No Display Question Number : Yes
Correct Marks : 1 Wrong Marks : 0

Who has called Indian Federalism as “Cooperative Federalism”?

Options :

1. ✔ Granville Austin
2. ✘ K. C. Wheare
3. ✘ H. M. Seervai
4. ✘ Dr. B. R. Ambedkar

Question Number : 37 Question Id : 1819931499 Question Type : MCQ Option Shuffling : No Display Question Number : Yes
Correct Marks : 1 Wrong Marks : 0

Which of the following constitutional amendments required ratification by not less than half of the State Legislatures?

Options :

1. ✘ 1st Amendment
2. ✘ 42nd Amendment
3. ✘ 73rd Amendment
4. ✔ 101st Amendment

Question Number : 38 Question Id : 1819931500 Question Type : MCQ Option Shuffling : No Display Question Number : Yes
Correct Marks : 1 Wrong Marks : 0

In which case Supreme Court laid down the rules in relation to doctrine of severability under the Indian Constitution?

Options :

1. ✔ *R.M.D. Chamarbaugwala v. Union of India (1957)*
2. ✘ *Keshavan Madhava Menon v. State of Bombay (1951)*
3. ✘ *Kesavananda Bharati v. State of Kerala (1973)*
4. ✘ *Minerva Mills v. Union of India (1980)*

Question Number : 39 Question Id : 1819931501 Question Type : MCQ Option Shuffling : No Display Question Number : Yes
Correct Marks : 1 Wrong Marks : 0

The Supreme Court recently in a landmark decision has held that governor's delay in granting assent to 10 bills as erroneous and illegal, and granted assent to the Bills. Which provision of the Constitution was interpreted primarily in this case?

Options :

1. ✓ Article 200
2. ✗ Article 110
3. ✗ Article 74
4. ✗ Article 84

Question Number : 40 Question Id : 1819931502 Question Type : MCQ Option Shuffling : No Display Question Number : Yes
Correct Marks : 1 Wrong Marks : 0

In which of the following cases, the Supreme Court has held that not all privately owned property is a "material resource of the community" in an 8:1 majority?

Options :

1. ✓ *Property Owners Association v. State of Maharashtra (2024)*
2. ✗ *Mineral Area Development Authority v. Steel Authority of India (2024)*
3. ✗ *Association of Democratic Reforms v. Union of India (2024)*
4. ✗ *Municipal Corporation of Greater Mumbai v. Property Owners Association (2022)*

PART-B

Section Id :	18199337
Section Number :	2
Section type :	Online
Mandatory or Optional :	Mandatory
Number of Questions :	80
Number of Questions to be attempted :	80
Section Marks :	80
Maximum Instruction Time :	0
Sub-Section Number :	1
Sub-Section Id :	18199359
Question Shuffling Allowed :	Yes

Question Number : 41 Question Id : 1819931503 Question Type : MCQ Option Shuffling : No Display Question Number : Yes
Correct Marks : 1 Wrong Marks : 0

Who defined International Law as “*the name for the body of customary and conventional rules, which are considered legally binding by civilized States in their intercourse with each other*”?

Options :

1. ✓ Lawrence Oppenheim
2. ✗ Hugo Grotius
3. ✗ Henry Dunant

4. ✖ Malcolm Shaw

Question Number : 42 Question Id : 1819931504 Question Type : MCQ Option Shuffling : No Display Question Number : Yes Correct Marks : 1 Wrong Marks : 0

Erga Omnes obligations refer to:

Options :

1. ✖ Obligations owed to a specific state.
2. ✖ Obligations that can be revoked unilaterally.
3. ✔ Obligations owed to the international community as a whole.
4. ✖ Obligations applicable only in wartime.

Question Number : 43 Question Id : 1819931505 Question Type : MCQ Option Shuffling : No Display Question Number : Yes Correct Marks : 1 Wrong Marks : 0

Maritime Delimitation in the Black Sea, a dispute between which two countries?

Options :

1. ✔ Romania and Ukraine
2. ✖ Romania and Hungary
3. ✖ Ukraine and Moldova
4. ✖ Ukraine and Slovakia

Question Number : 44 Question Id : 1819931506 Question Type : MCQ Option Shuffling : No Display Question Number : Yes Correct Marks : 1 Wrong Marks : 0

In which year, India has enacted the Diplomatic Relations (Vienna Convention) Act to give effect to the Vienna Convention on Diplomatic Relations?

Options :

1. ✖ 1961
2. ✖ 1965
3. ✔ 1972
4. ✖ 1974

Question Number : 45 Question Id : 1819931507 Question Type : MCQ Option Shuffling : No Display Question Number : Yes Correct Marks : 1 Wrong Marks : 0

What is the core principle of the Doctrine of *Renvoi*?

Options :

1. ✖ The court applies its own domestic law without considering foreign law
2. ✔ The court refers a case back to the law of its origin

3. ✘ The court prioritizes international law over other legal systems
4. ✘ The court strictly adheres to the rules of International Court of Justice

Question Number : 46 Question Id : 1819931508 Question Type : MCQ Option Shuffling : No Display Question Number : Yes
Correct Marks : 1 Wrong Marks : 0

Which one of the following is not the objective of the United Nations?

Options :

1. ✘ Maintenance of international peace and security
2. ✘ Ensuring respect for treaty obligations
3. ✘ Protection of fundamental human rights of the people
4. ✔ Establishment of democratic court throughout the world

Question Number : 47 Question Id : 1819931509 Question Type : MCQ Option Shuffling : No Display Question Number : Yes
Correct Marks : 1 Wrong Marks : 0

The concept of State Sovereignty was established in which treaty?

Options :

1. ✘ Treaty of Versailles
2. ✘ Vienna Convention
3. ✔ Peace of Westphalia
4. ✘ Congress of Vienna

Question Number : 48 Question Id : 1819931510 Question Type : MCQ Option Shuffling : No Display Question Number : Yes
Correct Marks : 1 Wrong Marks : 0

Which Convention applies to all international carriage of persons, luggage or goods performed by aircraft for reward?

Options :

1. ✔ Warsaw Convention
2. ✘ Havana Convention
3. ✘ Chicago Convention
4. ✘ Paris Convention

Question Number : 49 Question Id : 1819931511 Question Type : MCQ Option Shuffling : No Display Question Number : Yes
Correct Marks : 1 Wrong Marks : 0

As per Article 11 of the Rome Statute of ICC, Jurisdiction *ratione temporis* means _____.

Options :

1. ✘
Court may exercise jurisdiction with respect to crimes committed retrospectively before the entry into force of this Statute
2. ✘ Court may exercise jurisdiction if the state agrees under a bilateral treaty
3. ✔
Court may exercise jurisdiction for the crimes committed after the entry into force of this Statute
4. ✘ Court may exercise jurisdiction if the state agrees under a multilateral treaty

Question Number : 50 Question Id : 1819931512 Question Type : MCQ Option Shuffling : No Display Question Number : Yes
Correct Marks : 1 Wrong Marks : 0

Which Article of the 1951 Refugee Convention deals with the principle of non-refoulement?

Options :

1. ✔ Article 33
2. ✘ Article 37
3. ✘ Article 14
4. ✘ Article 51

Question Number : 51 Question Id : 1819931513 Question Type : MCQ Option Shuffling : No Display Question Number : Yes
Correct Marks : 1 Wrong Marks : 0

In *North Sea Continental Shelf Case* (1969), the ICJ primarily emphasized:

Options :

1. ✘ Absolute sovereignty over the continental shelf
2. ✘ Equidistance as mandatory
3. ✔ Equitable principles for maritime delimitation
4. ✘ Common heritage of mankind

Question Number : 52 Question Id : 1819931514 Question Type : MCQ Option Shuffling : No Display Question Number : Yes
Correct Marks : 1 Wrong Marks : 0

Which of the following is correct about salient features of the Outer Space Treaty, 1967?

Options :

1. ✘
Outer space is subject to national appropriation by claim of sovereignty, by means of occupation, or by other means.
2. ✘
State parties to the treaty undertake to place in orbit around the earth objects carrying nuclear weapons or weapons of mass destruction.

3. ✓ Outer space shall be free for exploration by all States without any discrimination.

4. ✘ State parties to the treaty shall treat astronauts as nationals of the state of the astronauts and the rules of nationality would also apply in outer space, and such State shall be only be responsible for the astronauts.

Question Number : 53 Question Id : 1819931515 Question Type : MCQ Option Shuffling : No Display Question Number : Yes
Correct Marks : 1 Wrong Marks : 0

In which of the following cases the International Court of Justice laid down the principle of 'Genuine Link' and 'Effective Nationality'?

Options :

1. ✘ *Tunis and Morocco case (1923)*
2. ✓ *Liechtenstein v. Guatemala (1955)*
3. ✘ *Barcelona Traction case (1970)*
4. ✘ *Panama Canal case (1958)*

Question Number : 54 Question Id : 1819931516 Question Type : MCQ Option Shuffling : No Display Question Number : Yes
Correct Marks : 1 Wrong Marks : 0

International Court of Justice (ICJ) can provide interim measures in a case pending before it, by virtue of powers conferred under which provision of the Statute of ICJ?

Options :

1. ✘ Article 39
2. ✓ Article 41
3. ✘ Article 43
4. ✘ Article 47

Question Number : 55 Question Id : 1819931517 Question Type : MCQ Option Shuffling : No Display Question Number : Yes
Correct Marks : 1 Wrong Marks : 0

'Accretion' as a mode of acquisition of territory means:

Options :

1. ✘ Loss of territory in a war
2. ✓ Acquisition of territory through natural causes
3. ✘ Loss of territory as a result of a treaty
4. ✘ Acquisition of territory through peaceful means

Question Number : 56 Question Id : 1819931518 Question Type : MCQ Option Shuffling : No Display Question Number : Yes
Correct Marks : 1 Wrong Marks : 0

Which of the following principles confers nationality on the basis of blood/lineage?

Options :

1. ✘ *Jus Cogens*
2. ✘ *Jus Soli*
3. ✘ *Jus Gentium*
4. ✔ *Jus Sanguinis*

Question Number : 57 Question Id : 1819931519 Question Type : MCQ Option Shuffling : No Display Question Number : Yes
Correct Marks : 1 Wrong Marks : 0

The Madrid Protocol was brought into force in India through amendment to the Trade Marks Act in which year?

Options :

1. ✔ 2010
2. ✘ 2024
3. ✘ 2016
4. ✘ 2019

Question Number : 58 Question Id : 1819931520 Question Type : MCQ Option Shuffling : No Display Question Number : Yes
Correct Marks : 1 Wrong Marks : 0

What is the Priority period under the Paris Convention for filing a patent application in another member country

Options :

1. ✘ 3 months
2. ✔ 12 months
3. ✘ 18 months
4. ✘ 24 months

Question Number : 59 Question Id : 1819931521 Question Type : MCQ Option Shuffling : No Display Question Number : Yes
Correct Marks : 1 Wrong Marks : 0

Which provision of the Copyright Act, 1957 deals with copyright in design which is registered under the Designs Act, 2000?

Options :

1. ✔ Section 15
2. ✘ Section 16
3. ✘ Section 21

4. ✖ Section 23

Question Number : 60 Question Id : 1819931522 Question Type : MCQ Option Shuffling : No Display Question Number : Yes
Correct Marks : 1 Wrong Marks : 0

Which provision of the Patents Act, 1970 deals, in respect of any patent in force, with the circumstances of national emergency or in circumstances of extreme urgency or in case of public non-commercial use, to enable the Central Government to issue compulsory licenses?

Options :

1. ✖ Section 91
2. ✖ Section 102
3. ✔ Section 92
4. ✖ Section 104

Question Number : 61 Question Id : 1819931523 Question Type : MCQ Option Shuffling : No Display Question Number : Yes
Correct Marks : 1 Wrong Marks : 0

The rule laid down in *Hadley v. Baxendale* (1854) was incorporated under which provision of Indian Contract Act?

Options :

1. ✖ Section 70
2. ✖ Section 74
3. ✔ Section 73
4. ✖ Section 75

Question Number : 62 Question Id : 1819931524 Question Type : MCQ Option Shuffling : No Display Question Number : Yes
Correct Marks : 1 Wrong Marks : 0

Which of the following is landmark case dealing with effect of fraud in formation of a contract?

Options :

1. ✖ *Lalman Shukla v. Gauri Dutt* (1913)
2. ✔ *Derry v. Peek* (1889)
3. ✖ *Carlill v. Carbolic Smoke Ball Co.* (1893)
4. ✖ *Satyabrata Ghose v. Mugneeram Bangur* (1954)

Question Number : 63 Question Id : 1819931525 Question Type : MCQ Option Shuffling : No Display Question Number : Yes
Correct Marks : 1 Wrong Marks : 0

Natural love and affection can be a consideration for a valid contract under the Indian Contract Act, 1872 as per _____.

Options :

1. ✘ Section 23
2. ✔ Section 25
3. ✘ Section 20
4. ✘ Section 28

Question Number : 64 Question Id : 1819931526 Question Type : MCQ Option Shuffling : No Display Question Number : Yes
Correct Marks : 1 Wrong Marks : 0

In cases of oppression in affairs of a company, which provision of Companies Act, 2013 stipulates who have the right to make an application?

Options :

1. ✘ Section 241
2. ✔ Section 244
3. ✘ Section 246
4. ✘ Section 248

Question Number : 65 Question Id : 1819931527 Question Type : MCQ Option Shuffling : No Display Question Number : Yes
Correct Marks : 1 Wrong Marks : 0

_____ means the segregation of ownership and management from the trading rights of the members of a recognised stock exchange in accordance with a scheme approved by the Securities and Exchange Board of India.

Options :

1. ✔ Demutualisation
2. ✘ Corporatisation
3. ✘ Dematerialization
4. ✘ Recomposition

Question Number : 66 Question Id : 1819931528 Question Type : MCQ Option Shuffling : No Display Question Number : Yes
Correct Marks : 1 Wrong Marks : 0

Which of the following statements is true?

Options :

1. ✘
The articles of a company shall state the objects for which the company is proposed to be incorporated.
2. ✘
A private company may issue securities to public through prospectus and list the company in recognized stock exchange.

3. ✓

Every listed public company shall have at least one-third of the total number of directors as independent directors.

4. ✘

A company may be wound up by the Tribunal, if the company has, by ordinary resolution, resolved that the company be wound up by the Tribunal.

Question Number : 67 Question Id : 1819931529 Question Type : MCQ Option Shuffling : No Display Question Number : Yes
Correct Marks : 1 Wrong Marks : 0

In which of the following cases Supreme Court held that the Competition Act applies to State monopolies, Government Companies and Public Sector Undertakings?

Options :

1. ✓ *Coal India Ltd & Anr. v. Competition Commission of India & Anr. (2023)*
2. ✘ *Alliance Digital Foundation v. Competition Commission of India & others (2023)*
3. ✘ *JCB India Ltd & Anr. v. Competition Commission of India & Anr. (2024)*
4. ✘ *Competition Commission of India v. State of Mizoram & Ors. (2022)*

Question Number : 68 Question Id : 1819931530 Question Type : MCQ Option Shuffling : No Display Question Number : Yes
Correct Marks : 1 Wrong Marks : 0

The sale of goods or provision of services, at a price which is below the cost, as may be determined by regulations, of production of the goods or provision of services, with a view to reduce competition or eliminate the competitors, is called _____.

Options :

1. ✘ Dominant Position
2. ✘ Tie-in Arrangement
3. ✓ Predatory Price
4. ✘ Resale price Maintenance

Question Number : 69 Question Id : 1819931531 Question Type : MCQ Option Shuffling : No Display Question Number : Yes
Correct Marks : 1 Wrong Marks : 0

Corporate Insolvency Resolution Process (CIRP) shall be completed within a period of _____ days from the date of admission of the application by the Adjudicating Authority.

Options :

1. ✘ 30
2. ✘ 60
3. ✘ 90

4. ✓ 180

Question Number : 70 Question Id : 1819931532 Question Type : MCQ Option Shuffling : No Display Question Number : Yes
Correct Marks : 1 Wrong Marks : 0

Who is corporate debtor as per section 3(8) of the Insolvency and Bankruptcy Code, 2016?

Options :

1. ✓ Corporate person who owes a debt to any person
2. ✘ Corporate person who owes a debt to a corporate person
3. ✘ Any person who owes a debt to a corporate person
4. ✘ Any person who owes a debt to any person

Question Number : 71 Question Id : 1819931533 Question Type : MCQ Option Shuffling : No Display Question Number : Yes
Correct Marks : 1 Wrong Marks : 0

The Central Government has constituted National Company Law Tribunal (NCLT) under _____ of the Companies Act, 2013.

Options :

1. ✓ Section 10FB
2. ✘ Section 10FR
3. ✘ Section 10FX
4. ✘ Section 10GB

Question Number : 72 Question Id : 1819931534 Question Type : MCQ Option Shuffling : No Display Question Number : Yes
Correct Marks : 1 Wrong Marks : 0

Which of the following statements is not true?

Options :

1. ✘ An agreement by way of wager is void and no suit shall be brought for recovering anything alleged to be won on any wager.
2. ✘ When a promisee accepts performance of the promise from a third person, he cannot afterwards enforce it against the promisor.
3. ✘ The performance of any promise may be made in any manner, or at any time which the promisee prescribes or sanctions.
4. ✓ When a contract becomes void, any person who has received any advantage under such contract is not bound to restore it.

Question Number : 73 Question Id : 1819931535 Question Type : MCQ Option Shuffling : No Display Question Number : Yes
Correct Marks : 1 Wrong Marks : 0

In which landmark case the Apex Court addressed the systemic issue of child labor, focusing on constitutional rights and the role of the state in protecting children?

Options :

1. ✓ *M. C. Mehta v. State of Tamil Nadu (1996)*
2. ✗ *Sujeet Kumar v. State of Bihar (2025)*
3. ✗ *Bachpan Bachao Andolan v. Union of India (2011)*
4. ✗ *Vishal Jeet v. Union of India (1990)*

Question Number : 74 Question Id : 1819931536 Question Type : MCQ Option Shuffling : No Display Question Number : Yes
Correct Marks : 1 Wrong Marks : 0

Under the Trade Unions Act 1926, which provision deals with the effects of change of name and amalgamation of Trade Unions?

Options :

1. ✗ Section 12
2. ✗ Section 17
3. ✓ Section 26
4. ✗ Section 32

Question Number : 75 Question Id : 1819931537 Question Type : MCQ Option Shuffling : No Display Question Number : Yes
Correct Marks : 1 Wrong Marks : 0

What is the minimum age requirement to be a member of a Trade Union?

Options :

1. ✓ 15 years
2. ✗ 18 years
3. ✗ 21 years
4. ✗ 14 years

Question Number : 76 Question Id : 1819931538 Question Type : MCQ Option Shuffling : No Display Question Number : Yes
Correct Marks : 1 Wrong Marks : 0

The term “collective bargaining” was first used in the field of industrial relations in which year?

Options :

1. ✗ 1956
2. ✓ 1891
3. ✗ 1948
4. ✗ 1826

Question Number : 77 Question Id : 1819931539 Question Type : MCQ Option Shuffling : No Display Question Number : Yes
Correct Marks : 1 Wrong Marks : 0

Till what age of the child will a mother get two nursing breaks in the course of her daily work, under the Maternity Benefit Act, 1961?

Options :

1. ✘ 9 months
2. ✔ 15 months
3. ✘ 12 months
4. ✘ 24 months

Question Number : 78 Question Id : 1819931540 Question Type : MCQ Option Shuffling : No Display Question Number : Yes
Correct Marks : 1 Wrong Marks : 0

The maximum period for which any woman shall be entitled to maternity benefit shall be _____ weeks of which not more than _____ weeks shall precede the date of her expected delivery.

Options :

1. ✔ 26 ; 8
2. ✘ 12 ; 6
3. ✘ 24 ; 12
4. ✘ 18 ; 6

Question Number : 79 Question Id : 1819931541 Question Type : MCQ Option Shuffling : No Display Question Number : Yes
Correct Marks : 1 Wrong Marks : 0

Working for _____ days during the preceding 12-month period is considered continuous service for a period of one year, even if there are interruptions, under the Industrial Disputes Act, 1947.

Options :

1. ✘ 180
2. ✘ 200
3. ✔ 240
4. ✘ 300

Question Number : 80 Question Id : 1819931542 Question Type : MCQ Option Shuffling : No Display Question Number : Yes
Correct Marks : 1 Wrong Marks : 0

Which of the following statements is not true about strikes and lockouts?

Options :

1. ✘ No employer carrying on any public utility service shall lock-out any of his workmen without giving notice of lock-out, within six weeks before locking out.

2. ✖

No workman who is employed in any industrial establishment shall go on strike in breach of contract during the pendency of conciliation proceedings before a Board.

3. ✖

No person shall knowingly expend any money in direct furtherance or support of any illegal strike or lock-out.

4. ✔

No person employed in a public utility service shall go on strike in breach of contract within seven days of giving such notice of strike.

Question Number : 81 Question Id : 1819931543 Question Type : MCQ Option Shuffling : No Display Question Number : Yes
Correct Marks : 1 Wrong Marks : 0

Which section of the Industrial Disputes Act, 1947 deals with the prohibition of lay-off?

Options :

1. ✔ Section 25M

2. ✖ Section 25R

3. ✖ Section 30A

4. ✖ Section 33C

Question Number : 82 Question Id : 1819931544 Question Type : MCQ Option Shuffling : No Display Question Number : Yes
Correct Marks : 1 Wrong Marks : 0

Under the Wage Code, 2019, the term 'wages' excludes which of the following?

Options :

1. ✖ Bonus

2. ✖ Dearness Allowance

3. ✖ House Rent Allowance

4. ✔ Gratuity

Question Number : 83 Question Id : 1819931545 Question Type : MCQ Option Shuffling : No Display Question Number : Yes
Correct Marks : 1 Wrong Marks : 0

As per the Factories Act 1948, no woman shall be required or allowed to work in a factory except between the hours of:

Options :

1. ✘ 05:00 A.M. and 06:00 P.M.
2. ✘ 07:00 A.M. and 08:00 P.M.
3. ✘ 08:00 A.M. and 09:00 P.M.
4. ✔ 06:00 A.M. and 07:00 P.M.

Question Number : 84 Question Id : 1819931546 Question Type : MCQ Option Shuffling : No Display Question Number : Yes
Correct Marks : 1 Wrong Marks : 0

The Factories Act, 1948 is applicable to a factory, meaning any premises with _____ workers are working on any day of the preceding twelve months, and in any part of which a manufacturing process is being carried on with the aid of power.

Options :

1. ✔ 10 or more
2. ✘ 20 or more
3. ✘ 50 or more
4. ✘ 100 or more

Question Number : 85 Question Id : 1819931547 Question Type : MCQ Option Shuffling : No Display Question Number : Yes
Correct Marks : 1 Wrong Marks : 0

In which of the following cases, the Supreme Court expounded the law on criterion used for determining whether an employee is a workman under Industrial Disputes Act 1947, and held that employee in managerial position is not workman?

Options :

1. ✔ *M/s. Bharti Airtel Limited v. A. S. Raghavendra (2024)*
2. ✘ *Syndicate Bank and Ors. v. K. Umesh Nayak (1994)*
3. ✘ *Ushaben Joshi v. Union of India & Ors. (2024)*
4. ✘ *Bangalore Water Supply & Sewerage Board v. A. Rajappa (1978)*

Question Number : 86 Question Id : 1819931548 Question Type : MCQ Option Shuffling : No Display Question Number : Yes
Correct Marks : 1 Wrong Marks : 0

The Trade Union cannot spend its common fund on:

Options :

1. ✘ Education of children of its members

2. ✓ Funding of a political party
3. ✘ Payment of salary to its office bearers
4. ✘ Legal Proceedings related to Union or its members

Question Number : 87 Question Id : 1819931549 Question Type : MCQ Option Shuffling : No Display Question Number : Yes
Correct Marks : 1 Wrong Marks : 0

Which of the following is the first registered Trade Union in India?

Options :

1. ✓ Madras Labour Union
2. ✘ Bombay Labour Union
3. ✘ Allahabad Labour Union
4. ✘ All India Trade Union Congress

Question Number : 88 Question Id : 1819931550 Question Type : MCQ Option Shuffling : No Display Question Number : Yes
Correct Marks : 1 Wrong Marks : 0

Which Act is a key part of the Occupational Safety, Health and Working Conditions Code 2020?

Options :

1. ✘ The Industrial Disputes Act, 1947
2. ✓ The Factories Act, 1948
3. ✘ The Minimum Wages Act, 1948
4. ✘ The Trade Unions Act, 1926

Question Number : 89 Question Id : 1819931551 Question Type : MCQ Option Shuffling : No Display Question Number : Yes
Correct Marks : 1 Wrong Marks : 0

In one of landmark judgment, the Supreme Court of India observed that the presence of an accused in the Indian territory at the time the offence had been committed, would not be an essential ingredient for the person to be charged under the provisions of the Indian Penal Code, 1860. Identify the case:

Options :

1. ✓ *Mobarik Ali Ahmed v. The State of Bombay (1957)*
2. ✘ *M.T. Enrica Lexie & Anr. v. Doramma & Ors (2012)*
3. ✘ *State Bank of India v. Dr. Vijay Mallya (2002)*
4. ✘ *Emperor v. Vinayak Damodar Savarkar, (1911)*

Question Number : 90 Question Id : 1819931552 Question Type : MCQ Option Shuffling : No Display Question Number : Yes
Correct Marks : 1 Wrong Marks : 0

The legal maxim *qui facit per alium facit per se* was applied in which of the following landmark cases relating to misappropriation of property?

Options :

1. ✘ *Overseas Tankship (UK) Ltd v. Morts Dock & Engineering Co Ltd. (1961)*
2. ✔ *The Mayor of Bradford v. Pickles (1895)*
3. ✘ *Hamlyn v. Houston & Co. (1903)*
4. ✘ *Lloyd v. Grace, Smith & Co. (1912)*

Question Number : 91 Question Id : 1819931553 Question Type : MCQ Option Shuffling : No Display Question Number : Yes
Correct Marks : 1 Wrong Marks : 0

The landmark case of *Peninsular & Oriental Steam Navigation Company v. Secretary of State* (1861) primarily deals with which of the following?

Options :

1. ✘ Constitutional functions of the State
2. ✘ Sovereign and non-sovereign functions of the State
3. ✔ Vicarious Liability of State
4. ✘ Residuary functions of the Government

Question Number : 92 Question Id : 1819931554 Question Type : MCQ Option Shuffling : No Display Question Number : Yes
Correct Marks : 1 Wrong Marks : 0

The rape and murder of a thirty-one-year-old female postgraduate trainee doctor in August, 2024 sparked a huge protest in Kolkata and across the country. In which medical college did the incident take place?

Options :

1. ✘ AIIMS Kalyani
2. ✘ KPC Medical College and Hospital
3. ✘ The Calcutta Homoeopathic Medical College and Hospital
4. ✔ R. G. Kar Medical College and Hospital

Question Number : 93 Question Id : 1819931555 Question Type : MCQ Option Shuffling : No Display Question Number : Yes
Correct Marks : 1 Wrong Marks : 0

Nichols v. Marsland (1876) is an English case that established the defence of _____.

Options :

1. ✘ Inevitable accident
2. ✘ Necessity

3. ✖ Plaintiff the wrongdoer

4. ✔ Act of God

Question Number : 94 Question Id : 1819931556 Question Type : MCQ Option Shuffling : No Display Question Number : Yes Correct Marks : 1 Wrong Marks : 0

Which of the following is incorrectly matched?

Options :

1. ✔ *R v. Wheat and Stocks* --- mistake of law

2. ✖ *M'Naghten case* --- defence of insanity

3. ✖ *R v. Tolson* --- defence of infancy

4. ✖ *R v. Dudley & Stephens* --- defence of necessity

Question Number : 95 Question Id : 1819931557 Question Type : MCQ Option Shuffling : No Display Question Number : Yes Correct Marks : 1 Wrong Marks : 0

In *Arnesh Kumar v. State of Bihar (2014)*, the Supreme Court has established guidelines to prevent arbitrary arrests in cases relating to the offence under _____.

Options :

1. ✔ Section 498A of IPC

2. ✖ Section 376 of IPC

3. ✖ Section 302 of IPC

4. ✖ Section 304B of IPC

Question Number : 96 Question Id : 1819931558 Question Type : MCQ Option Shuffling : No Display Question Number : Yes Correct Marks : 1 Wrong Marks : 0

Under Indian Penal Code 1860, "Right to Private Defence" extends to _____.

Options :

1. ✔ Protection of both body and property

2. ✖ Protection of property only

3. ✖ Protection of body only

4. ✖ Protection of neither body nor property

Question Number : 97 Question Id : 1819931559 Question Type : MCQ Option Shuffling : No Display Question Number : Yes Correct Marks : 1 Wrong Marks : 0

The Single Judge Bench of Justice Devashis Baruah was dealing with a Writ Petition filed by a lawyer alleging an infraction to Article 21 of the Constitution for violating his basic fundamental right by the Police Authorities by handcuffing him without just cause. On which State police, the High Court imposed Rs. 5,00,000/- for handcuffing an advocate?

Options :

1. ✓ Assam
2. ✗ Kerala
3. ✗ Tripura
4. ✗ Telangana

Question Number : 98 Question Id : 1819931560 Question Type : MCQ Option Shuffling : No Display Question Number : Yes
Correct Marks : 1 Wrong Marks : 0

A makes an attempt to steal some jewels by breaking open a box, and finds after so opening the box, that there is no jewel in it. What is the nature of his offence as per the general principles of criminal law?

- i. Inchoate Crime
- ii. Impossible Attempt
- iii. Immature Offence

Options :

1. ✓ i and ii
2. ✗ i and iii
3. ✗ i, ii, iii
4. ✗ ii and iii

Question Number : 99 Question Id : 1819931561 Question Type : MCQ Option Shuffling : No Display Question Number : Yes
Correct Marks : 1 Wrong Marks : 0

What is the minimum punishment for voluntarily causing grievous hurt using acid under BNS?

Options :

1. ✓ 10 years imprisonment
2. ✗ 7 years imprisonment
3. ✗ Life imprisonment and fine
4. ✗ Rigorous imprisonment up to 14 years

Question Number : 100 Question Id : 1819931562 Question Type : MCQ Option Shuffling : No Display Question Number : Yes
Correct Marks : 1 Wrong Marks : 0

Corporate Criminal liability is well established in India and clarified by Supreme Court in various decisions. Which among the following cases is not relevant to the topic?

Options :

1. ✘ *Standard Chartered Bank v. Director of Enforcement (2005)*
2. ✘ *Sunil Bharati Mittal v. Central Bureau of India (2015)*
3. ✘ *Iridium India Telecom Ltd. v. Motorola Inc. (2011)*
4. ✔ *G. J. Raja v. Tejraj Surana (2019)*

Question Number : 101 Question Id : 1819931563 Question Type : MCQ Option Shuffling : No Display Question Number : Yes
Correct Marks : 1 Wrong Marks : 0

Which section under BNS criminalizes voyeurism, defined as capturing images of a woman engaged in a private act without consent?

Options :

1. ✔ Section 77
2. ✘ Section 74
3. ✘ Section 75
4. ✘ Section 76

Question Number : 102 Question Id : 1819931564 Question Type : MCQ Option Shuffling : No Display Question Number : Yes
Correct Marks : 1 Wrong Marks : 0

The rule *res ipsa loquitur* is related to the tort of:

Options :

1. ✔ Negligence
2. ✘ False Imprisonment
3. ✘ Defamation
4. ✘ Malicious Prosecution

Question Number : 103 Question Id : 1819931565 Question Type : MCQ Option Shuffling : No Display Question Number : Yes
Correct Marks : 1 Wrong Marks : 0

What is the limitation period within which a complaint shall be filed under the Consumer Protection Act, 2019?

Options :

1. ✘ 3 months
2. ✘ 6 months
3. ✘ 1 year

4. ✓ 2 years

Question Number : 104 Question Id : 1819931566 Question Type : MCQ Option Shuffling : No Display Question Number : Yes
Correct Marks : 1 Wrong Marks : 0

The term 'product liability' is defined under which provision of Consumer Protection Act, 2019?

Options :

1. ✓ Section 2(34)
2. ✗ Section 2(36)
3. ✗ Section 2(40)
4. ✗ Section 2(45)

Question Number : 105 Question Id : 1819931567 Question Type : MCQ Option Shuffling : No Display Question Number : Yes
Correct Marks : 1 Wrong Marks : 0

In which of the following cases the Supreme Court has recognized the right against the adverse effects of climate change?

Options :

1. ✓ *M. K. Ranjitsinh v. Union of India (2024)*
2. ✗ *Ashok Kumar Sinha v. Union of India (2024)*
3. ✗ *T. N. Godavarman Thirumalpad v. Union of India (2023)*
4. ✗ *Binai Kumar Dalei and Ors. v. State of Odisha (2022)*

Question Number : 106 Question Id : 1819931568 Question Type : MCQ Option Shuffling : No Display Question Number : Yes
Correct Marks : 1 Wrong Marks : 0

Under Christian Law, non-compliance of decree of Restitution of Conjugal Rights shall act as one of the grounds for divorce after how many years of passing of decree?

Options :

1. ✗ 3 Years
2. ✗ 2 Years
3. ✗ 4 Years
4. ✓ 1 Year

Question Number : 107 Question Id : 1819931569 Question Type : MCQ Option Shuffling : No Display Question Number : Yes
Correct Marks : 1 Wrong Marks : 0

In which case, the Supreme Court held that an unmarried Hindu daughter can claim maintenance from her father until she is married, if she is unable to maintain herself, by an application under Hindu Adoption and Maintenance Act, 1956?

Options :

1. ✓ *Abhilasha v. Prakash and Ors. (2020)*
2. ✘ *Manish Jain v. Akansha Jain (2017)*
3. ✘ *Rajnesh v. Neha and Ors. (2020)*
4. ✘ *Ashmoor Singh v. Harpal Kaur (2020)*

Question Number : 108 Question Id : 1819931570 Question Type : MCQ Option Shuffling : No Display Question Number : Yes
Correct Marks : 1 Wrong Marks : 0

Which of the following is a landmark judgment relating to cyber-crimes in India?

Options :

1. ✘ *Amar Singh v. Union of India (2011)*
2. ✓ *Dr. L Prakash v. State of Tamil Nadu (2002)*
3. ✘ *Anuradha Bhasin v. Union of India (2020)*
4. ✘ *R. S. Bagga v. Union of India (2015)*

Question Number : 109 Question Id : 1819931571 Question Type : MCQ Option Shuffling : No Display Question Number : Yes
Correct Marks : 1 Wrong Marks : 0

The Protection of Human Rights Act, 1993 does not provide for the establishment of which of the following institutions for better protection of human rights?

Options :

1. ✘ Human Rights Courts
2. ✘ National Human Rights Commission
3. ✓ State Human Rights Council
4. ✘ State Human Rights Commission

Question Number : 110 Question Id : 1819931572 Question Type : MCQ Option Shuffling : No Display Question Number : Yes
Correct Marks : 1 Wrong Marks : 0

The Delhi Press Patra Prakashan, filed a trademark infringement suit against BCCI, for using the name of their magazine for the AI-powered robotic dog unveiled during the IPL, 2025. What is the name of the robotic dog?

Options :

1. ✘ Tinkle
2. ✓ Champak
3. ✘ Amar
4. ✘ Skippy

Question Number : 111 Question Id : 1819931573 Question Type : MCQ Option Shuffling : No Display Question Number : Yes
Correct Marks : 1 Wrong Marks : 0

In which case the court said that only a consumer can choose whether to opt for arbitration or seek remedy before the forums established under consumer welfare legislations, after the dispute has arisen?

Options :

1. ✘ *Manjeet Singh v National Insurance Company Ltd and Anr. (2024)*
2. ✘ *Indian Medical Association v V.P. Shantha and Others (1995)*
3. ✔ *M. Hemalatha Devi & Ors. v. B. Udayasri (2024)*
4. ✘ *Sehgal School of Competition v. Dalbir Singh (2008)*

Question Number : 112 Question Id : 1819931574 Question Type : MCQ Option Shuffling : No Display Question Number : Yes
Correct Marks : 1 Wrong Marks : 0

In which case the Supreme Court observed that “*She cannot be treated as a chattel at the age of 14 years to hand over her custody to her biological father where she has not lived ever since her birth. The stability of the child is also of paramount consideration*”?

Options :

1. ✘ *Shayara Bano v. Union of India (2017)*
2. ✘ *Nahas v. State of Kerala (2020)*
3. ✔ *Shazia Aman Khan and another v. State of Orissa (2024)*
4. ✘ *Mansoor Saheb v. Salima (2024)*

Question Number : 113 Question Id : 1819931575 Question Type : MCQ Option Shuffling : No Display Question Number : Yes
Correct Marks : 1 Wrong Marks : 0

The Supreme Court in a decision, with 4:1 majority recently held that courts have a limited power to modify an arbitral award under Section 34 of the Arbitration Act. Who among the following judges has given dissenting opinion in the decision?

Options :

1. ✘ Justice Sanjiv Khanna
2. ✘ Justice B. R. Gavai
3. ✘ Justice P. V. Sanjay Kumar
4. ✔ Justice K. V. Vishwanathan

Question Number : 114 Question Id : 1819931576 Question Type : MCQ Option Shuffling : No Display Question Number : Yes
Correct Marks : 1 Wrong Marks : 0

An information shall ordinarily be provided in the form in which it is sought unless it would disproportionately divert the resources of the public authority or would be detrimental to the safety or preservation of the record in question. Which provision of the RTI Act, 2005 contains such exception?

Options :

1. ✓ Section 7(9)
2. ✗ Section 8(1)(d)
3. ✗ Section 7(8)
4. ✗ Section 8(1)(j)

Question Number : 115 Question Id : 1819931577 Question Type : MCQ Option Shuffling : No Display Question Number : Yes
Correct Marks : 1 Wrong Marks : 0

Fill in the blanks based on the Hindu Succession Act, 1956 as to the relation by blood.

Two persons are said to be related to each other by _____ when they are descended from a common ancestor by the same wife, and by _____ when they are descended from a common ancestor, but by different wives; two persons are said to be related to each other by _____ when they are descended from a common ancestress but by different husbands.

Options :

1. ✓ Full Blood; Half Blood; Uterine Blood
2. ✗ Half Blood; Full Blood; Uterine Blood
3. ✗ Uterine Blood; Half Blood; Full Blood
4. ✗ Full Blood; Uterine Blood; Half Blood

Question Number : 116 Question Id : 1819931578 Question Type : MCQ Option Shuffling : No Display Question Number : Yes
Correct Marks : 1 Wrong Marks : 0

As per Section 2(1)(w) of Information Technology Act, 2000 “intermediary”, with respect to any electronic records, the definition means any person who on behalf of another person receives, stores, or transmits that record or provides any service with respect to that record and includes _____.

- i. telecom service and network service providers,
- ii. internet and webhosting service providers except search engines
- iii. online payment sites and online-auction sites
- iv. online-market places except cyber cafes

Options :

1. ✗ i and ii are correct
2. ✓ i and iii are correct
3. ✗ ii and iii are correct

4. ✖ i and vi are correct

Question Number : 117 Question Id : 1819931579 Question Type : MCQ Option Shuffling : No Display Question Number : Yes
Correct Marks : 1 Wrong Marks : 0

In which case, the Supreme Court has upheld the rights of senior citizens to reclaim property under Section 23 of the Maintenance and Welfare of Parents and Senior Citizens Act, 2007?

Options :

1. ✖ *Vineeta Sharma v. Rakesh Sharma (2020)*
2. ✖ *Harsh Bubna & Anr. v. Suryaprakash Bubna and Anr. (2025)*
3. ✔ *Urmila Dixit v. Sunil Sharan Dixit (2025)*
4. ✖ *Supriyo @ Supriya Chakraborty & Anr v. Union of India (2023)*

Question Number : 118 Question Id : 1819931580 Question Type : MCQ Option Shuffling : No Display Question Number : Yes
Correct Marks : 1 Wrong Marks : 0

_____ means any substance or preparation which, by reason of its chemical or physico-chemical properties or handling, is liable to cause harm to human beings, other living creatures, plants, micro-organism, property, or the environment as per Section 2 (e) of the Environmental Protection Act, 1986.

Options :

1. ✖ Radioactive Material
2. ✔ Hazardous Substance
3. ✖ Explosives Substance
4. ✖ Corrosive Material

Question Number : 119 Question Id : 1819931581 Question Type : MCQ Option Shuffling : No Display Question Number : Yes
Correct Marks : 1 Wrong Marks : 0

In which case, it was held that a demand notice sent through email or WhatsApp is a valid notice under Section 138 of the Negotiable Instruments Act, as long as it meets the requirements of the Section 13 of Information Technology Act, 2000?

Options :

1. ✖ *M/s. Lyka Labs Limited and ors. v. State of Maharashtra and anr. (2023)*
2. ✔ *Rajendra v. State of U.P and anr. (2024)*
3. ✖ *Bijoy Kumar Moni v. Paresh Manna (2024)*
4. ✖ *Pramod R. S. v. State of Karnataka (2023)*

Question Number : 120 Question Id : 1819931582 Question Type : MCQ Option Shuffling : No Display Question Number : Yes
Correct Marks : 1 Wrong Marks : 0

In which of the following cases, the Supreme Court has clarified regarding the court-annexed ADR under Section 89 of CPC?

Options :

1. ✓ *M/s. Afcons Infrastructure Ltd. v. M/s. Cherian Varkey Construction Co. Ltd. (2010)*
2. ✗ *Supreme Court Bar Association v. Union of India & Anr. (1998)*
3. ✗ *Ishwar Chand Jain v. High Court of Punjab & Haryana (1999)*
4. ✗ *Supreme Court Bar Association & Anr. v. State of Uttar Pradesh & Ors. (2025)*

TS PGLCET LLM Solutions

Q1.

Answer: 2. Oliver Wendell Holmes Jr.

Explanation: Holmes, a key figure in American Legal Realism, emphasized that law is not a set of abstract rules but predictions of how courts will act.

Q2.

Answer: 1. Analytical School

Explanation: This phrase reflects the Analytical School's view that law is inseparable from the state or political society.

Q3.

Answer: 3. Carleton Kemp Allen

Explanation: This is a widely cited jurisprudential text analyzing the development and sources of law.

Q4.

Answer: 2. John Salmond

Explanation: Salmond compared statute law (clear, accessible) to case law (useful but buried in volume), stressing ease of application.

Q5.

Answer: 3. Cesare Lombroso

Explanation: Lombroso, founder of the Positivist School of criminology, believed criminals exhibit biological traits of primitive humans.

Q6.

Answer: 2. Jeremy Bentham

Explanation: Bentham classified jurisprudence into expository (describing what the law is) and censorial (prescribing what it ought to be).

Q7.

Answer: 2. Disability

Explanation: According to Hohfeld, if A has power, B has a disability. These are correlatives in his legal framework.

Q8.

Answer: 2. Julius Stone

Explanation: Stone emphasised the centrality of jurisprudence to understanding and interpreting legal systems.

Q9.

Answer: 2. Gierke

Explanation: Gierke argued that corporate personality is not fictional but real, developing the Bracket/Realist Theory.

Q10.

Answer: 2. Declaratory Theory

Explanation: Declaratory theory holds that judges do not create law but declare what already exists.

Q11.

Answer: 1. Karl Von Savigny

Explanation: Savigny emphasized the intention to own (animus domini) as an essential component of possession.

Q12.

Answer: 3. Mixing one's labour with nature justifies creation of private property

Explanation: Locke argued that property is justified when an individual mixes their labor with natural resources.

Q13.

Answer: 4. i, iii and iv are correct

Explanation: Ratio decidendi is the binding reason, a rule of law applied to decide the case and future similar ones.

Q14.

Answer: 1. Formal source

Explanation: Salmond considered custom a formal source of law because courts recognize and apply it.

Q15.

Answer: 2. Rudolf Von Thering

Explanation: Thering emphasized the individual's will and interests in defining legal rights.

Q16.

Answer: 3. Duration

Explanation: Austin defined ownership as a right that is indefinite in point of time or duration.

Q17.

Answer: 3. A decision made in ignorance of a binding authority

Explanation: *Per incuriam* decisions are not binding as they ignore precedent or statutory provision.

Q18.

Answer: 1. Status to contract

Explanation: Maine's famous thesis is that societies evolve from relationships based on status to those based on contract.

Q19.

Answer: 4. Joint and Several

Explanation: In a solidary obligation, each obligor is responsible for the entire obligation (joint and several liability).

Q20.

Answer: 1. Reformatory Theory

Explanation: The quote emphasizes change and redemption, core to the reformatory theory of punishment.

Q21.

Answer: 3. Promotion of co-operative societies

Explanation: Article 43B was added to promote voluntary formation and functioning of co-operatives.

Q22.

Answer: 2. d; b; a; c

Explanation:

- *Kesavananda Bharati* (1973)
- *Minerva Mills* (1980)
- *Waman Rao* (1981)
- *I.R. Coelho* (2007)

Q23.

Answer: 2. The Constitution of India does not provide for the establishment of the collegium system for appointment of judges.

Explanation: The collegium system evolved through Supreme Court judgments, not the Constitution.

Q24.

Answer: 3. Finance Commission

Explanation: The Finance Commission, under Article 280, advises on financial relations between the Union and States.

Q25.

Answer: 2. The provisions of prison manuals of several States allowing caste-based discrimination for division of manual labour violate the Constitutional principles.

Q26.

Answer: 3. Article 16(4A)

Explanation: Article 16(4A) enables reservation in promotions with consequential seniority for SC/ST.

Q27.

Answer: 3. Master Atharva (minor) and Anr v. State of UP and Ors. (2020)

Q28.

Answer: 4. the President; Judge of the Supreme Court

Explanation: The AGI must be qualified to be appointed as a Supreme Court judge, and is appointed by the President.

Q29.

Answer: 3. Maneka Gandhi v. Union of India (1978)

Explanation: The case broadened the scope of Article 21, mandating fair procedure and hearing before and after administrative decisions.

Q30. Correct Option: 1. The Constitution (Eighty-sixth Amendment) Act, 2002

Explanation: Article 51A(k) was inserted by the 86th Amendment, which added the duty of every citizen to provide opportunities for education to children in the age group of 6-14 years.

Q31. Correct Option: 4. State of Punjab v. Davinder Singh (2024)

Explanation: The Supreme Court recently overturned this decision in the case of State of Punjab v. Davinder Singh regarding sub-classification.

Q32. Correct Option: 2. Article 262

Explanation: Article 262 empowers Parliament to provide for the adjudication of disputes relating to the waters of inter-state rivers.

Q33. Correct Option: 3. Amar Jain v. Union of India and Ors. (2025)

Explanation: The Supreme Court recognized that digital access is fundamental to life and liberty in Amar Jain v. Union of India.

Q34. Correct Option: 3. Raja Ram Pal v. Speaker, Lok Sabha

Explanation: In this case, the Supreme Court held that parliamentary privileges cannot override the fundamental rights automatically.

Q35. Correct Option: 4. Imposition, abolition, remission, alteration, or regulation of any tax by any local authority

Explanation: A Bill concerning taxes by local authorities does not fall under the definition of a "Money Bill."

Q36. Correct Option: 1. Granville Austin

Explanation: Granville Austin coined the term "Cooperative Federalism" in the context of India's federal system.

Q37. Correct Option: 2. 42nd Amendment

Explanation: The 42nd Amendment of the Constitution required ratification by not less than half of the State Legislatures.

Q38. Correct Option: 2. Keshavan Madhava Menon v. State of Bombay (1951)

Explanation: This case laid down the doctrine of severability regarding unconstitutional parts of a statute.

Q39. Correct Option: 1. Article 200

Explanation: Article 200 of the Indian Constitution deals with the Governor's role in assenting to Bills passed by the State Legislature.

Q40. Correct Option: 3. Association of Democratic Reforms v. Union of India (2024)

Explanation: This case clarified that not all privately owned property is a "material resource of the community."

Q41. Correct Option: 2. Hugo Grotius

Explanation: Hugo Grotius is considered the father of modern international law.

Q42. Correct Option: 3. Obligations owed to the international community as a whole.

Explanation: Erga omnes obligations are those that are owed to the international community as a whole, not just specific states.

Q43. Correct Option: 1. Romania and Ukraine

Explanation: The dispute over maritime delimitation in the Black Sea was between Romania and Ukraine.

Q44. Correct Option: 3. 1972

Explanation: The Diplomatic Relations (Vienna Convention) Act was enacted in 1972 to give effect to the Vienna Convention.

Q45. Correct Option: 2. The court refers a case back to the law of its origin

Explanation: The Doctrine of Renvoi suggests that the court applies the law of the originating country, not its own law.

Q46. Correct Option: 4. Establishment of democratic court throughout the world

Explanation: The UN does not specifically focus on establishing democratic courts throughout the world.

Q47. Correct Option: 3. Peace of Westphalia

Explanation: The Peace of Westphalia (1648) established the concept of state sovereignty in international law.

Q48. Correct Option: 1. Warsaw Convention

Explanation: The Warsaw Convention applies to international carriage of persons, luggage, or goods by aircraft for reward.

Q49. Correct Option: 3. The Court may exercise jurisdiction for the crimes committed after the entry into force of this Statute

Explanation: Jurisdiction *ratione temporis* refers to the ICC's jurisdiction over crimes committed after the statute's entry into force.

Q50. Correct Option: 1. Article 33

Explanation: Article 33 of the 1951 Refugee Convention deals with the principle of non-refoulement, prohibiting the return of refugees to places where they face threats to life or freedom.

Q51. Correct Option: 3. Equitable principles for maritime delimitation

Explanation: The ICJ emphasized the use of equitable principles for maritime delimitation in this case.

Q52. Correct Option: 3. Outer space shall be free for exploration by all States without any discrimination.

Explanation: The Outer Space Treaty ensures that outer space is free for exploration by all states without discrimination.

Q53. Correct Option: 3. Barcelona Traction case (1970)

Explanation: In the Barcelona Traction case, the ICJ laid down the principle of "Genuine Link" and "Effective Nationality."

Q54. Correct Option: 2. Article 41

Explanation: Article 41 of the ICJ Statute authorizes the court to indicate interim measures in pending cases.

Q55. Correct Option: 2. Acquisition of territory through natural causes

Explanation: Accretion refers to the gradual acquisition of territory due to natural causes like the rise of land from the sea.

Q56. Correct Option: 4. Jus Sanguinis

Explanation: Jus Sanguinis is the principle where nationality is determined by descent or bloodline.

Q57. Correct Option: 3. 2016

Explanation: India amended the Trade Marks Act in 2016 to bring the Madrid Protocol into force for international trademark registration.

Q58. Correct Option: 2. 12 months

Explanation: The Paris Convention allows a priority period of 12 months for filing patent applications in other member countries.

Q59. Correct Option: 1. Section 15

Explanation: Section 15 of the Copyright Act, 1957, deals with the copyright in designs registered under the Designs Act, 2000.

Q60. Correct Option: 3. Section 92

Explanation: Section 92 of the Patents Act, 1970, deals with the issuance of compulsory licenses during national emergencies or extreme urgencies.

Q61. Answer: Section 73

Explanation: Section 73 of the Indian Contract Act deals with compensation for loss or damage caused by the breach of a contract, which incorporates the principle laid down in Hadley v. Baxendale regarding foreseeability of loss.

Q62. Answer: Derry v. Peek (1889)

Explanation: This case addressed fraud in contract formation, establishing that a statement made without belief in its truth could be fraudulent.

Q63. Answer: Section 25

Explanation: Section 25 of the Indian Contract Act states that love and affection can be a valid consideration for a contract if made in writing and registered.

Q64. Answer: Section 241

Explanation: Section 241 of the Companies Act, 2013 allows shareholders or directors to apply to the Tribunal for relief against oppression or mismanagement in a company.

Q65. Answer: Demutualisation

Explanation: Demutualisation refers to the separation of the ownership and management of stock exchanges to ensure transparency and good governance.

Q66. Answer: Every listed public company shall have at least one-third of the total number of directors as independent directors.

Explanation: This is a requirement under the Companies Act, ensuring independent oversight.

Q67. Answer: Competition Commission of India v. State of Mizoram & Ors. (2022)

Explanation: The Supreme Court held that the Competition Act applies to state monopolies and public sector undertakings.

Q68. Answer: Predatory Pricing

Explanation: Predatory pricing refers to selling goods or services at a loss to drive competitors out of the market.

Q69. Answer: 90 days

Explanation: As per the Insolvency and Bankruptcy Code, the CIRP must be completed within 90 days from the admission date.

Q70. Answer: Corporate person who owes a debt to any person

Explanation: A corporate debtor is any corporate entity that owes a debt to another party.

Q71. Answer: Section 10FB

Explanation: National Company Law Tribunal (NCLT) is constituted under Section 10FB of the Companies Act, 2013.

Q72. Answer: When a contract becomes void, any person who has received any advantage under such contract is not bound to restore it.

Explanation: This statement is false as void contracts generally require restoration of advantages.

Q73. Answer: M. C. Mehta v. State of Tamil Nadu (1996)

Explanation: This case addressed child labor and highlighted the constitutional duty of the state to protect children from exploitation.

Q74. Answer: Section 32

Explanation: Section 32 of the Trade Unions Act, 1926 deals with the effects of the change of name and amalgamation of trade unions.

Q75. Answer: 14 years

Explanation: As per the Trade Unions Act, the minimum age to be a member of a trade union is 14 years.

Q76. Answer: 1891

Explanation: The term "collective bargaining" was first used in 1891 in industrial relations to describe the process of negotiation between employers and employees.

Q77. Answer: 15 months

Explanation: Under the Maternity Benefit Act, the mother is entitled to two nursing breaks until the child reaches 15 months.

Q78. Answer: 26; 8

Explanation: The maximum period for maternity benefits is 26 weeks, with not more than 8 weeks preceding the expected date of delivery.

Q79. Answer: 240 days

Explanation: Under the Industrial Disputes Act, 240 days of continuous service is considered as one year of service, even with interruptions.

Q80. Answer: No person employed in a public utility service shall go on strike in breach of contract within seven days of giving such notice of strike.

Explanation: This is false because the notice period for strikes in public utility services is 14 days, not 7.

Q81. Answer: Section 25R

Explanation: Section 25R deals with the prohibition of lay-offs without prior approval in certain circumstances.

Q82. Answer: Dearness Allowance

Explanation: Dearness Allowance is excluded from the definition of wages under the Wage Code, 2019.

Q83. Answer: 08:00 A.M. and 09:00 P.M.

Explanation: The Factories Act, 1948 limits working hours for women between 8 AM and 9 PM.

Q84. Answer: 100 or more

Explanation: The Factories Act applies to factories with 100 or more workers employed.

Q85. Answer: Syndicate Bank and Ors. v. K. Umesh Nayak (1994)

Explanation: This case clarified the criterion for determining whether an employee is a workman, specifically for managerial positions.

Q86. Answer: Funding of a political party

Explanation: The Trade Union cannot use its common fund for funding a political party as per the Trade Unions Act, 1926.

Q87. Answer: Madras Labour Union

Explanation: The Madras Labour Union was the first registered trade union in India.

Q88. Answer: The Factories Act, 1948

Explanation: The Factories Act, 1948 is a key component of the Occupational Safety, Health and Working Conditions Code 2020.

Q89. Answer: M.T. Enrica Lexie & Anr. v. Doramma & Ors (2012)

Explanation: The Supreme Court ruled that an accused does not need to be physically present in Indian territory at the time of the offence to be charged under the IPC.

Q90. Answer: Overseas Tankship (UK) Ltd v. Morts Dock & Engineering Co Ltd. (1961)

Explanation: This case applied the legal maxim relating to misappropriation of property, where a person acts through another.

Q91. Correct Option: 2. Sovereign and non-sovereign functions of the State

Explanation: The case distinguished between the sovereign and non-sovereign functions of the State, where the State is immune from liability in sovereign functions.

Q92. Correct Option: 2. KPC Medical College and Hospital

Explanation: The tragic incident occurred in KPC Medical College and Hospital, Kolkata, sparking nationwide protests.

Q93. Correct Option: 4. Act of God

Explanation: The case recognized "Act of God" as a defense when damage occurs due to natural and uncontrollable events.

Q94. Correct Option: 3. Rv. Tolson --- defence of infancy

Explanation: "Rv. Tolson" was a case about the defense of "Mistake of Law", not "infancy".

Q95. Correct Option: 1. Section 498A of IPC

Explanation: The case set guidelines to prevent arbitrary arrests under Section 498A (cruelty by husband or relatives) of the IPC.

Q96. Correct Option: 1. Protection of both body and property

Explanation: The right to private defence protects both body and property from harm.

Q97. Correct Option: 2. Kerala

Explanation: Kerala police were fined by the High Court for violating the fundamental rights of a lawyer by handcuffing him unnecessarily.

Q98. Correct Option: 1. i and ii

Explanation: This is considered an "Inchoate Crime" and "Impossible Attempt," as the crime was attempted but not completed.

Q99. Correct Option: 1. 10 years imprisonment

Explanation: Under the Bharatiya Nyaya Sanhita (BNS), the minimum punishment for grievous hurt caused by acid is 10 years of imprisonment.

Q100. Correct Option: 4. G. J. Raja v. Tejraj Surana (2019)

Explanation: This case is not directly related to corporate criminal liability in India.

Q101. Correct Option: 3. Section 75

Explanation: Section 75 of BNS criminalizes voyeurism, which involves capturing images of a woman without consent.

Q102. Correct Option: 1. Negligence

Explanation: "Res ipsa loquitur" applies to cases of negligence where the facts speak for themselves, and negligence can be inferred from the nature of the accident.

Q103. Correct Option: 2. 6 months

Explanation: Complaints under the Consumer Protection Act must be filed within 6 months from the date of the cause of action.

Q104. Correct Option: 2. Section 2(36)

Explanation: Section 2(36) defines 'product liability' under the Consumer Protection Act, 2019.

Q105. Correct Option: 4. Binai Kumar Dalei and Ors. v. State of Odisha (2022)

Explanation: The Supreme Court recognized the right against the adverse effects of climate change in this case.

Q106. Correct Option: 1. 3 Years

Explanation: Under Christian Law, non-compliance with a decree for restitution of conjugal rights after 3 years acts as a ground for divorce.

Q107. Correct Option: 2. Manish Jain v. Akansha Jain (2017)

Explanation: In this case, the Supreme Court allowed an unmarried Hindu daughter to claim maintenance if she is unable to maintain herself.

Q108. Correct Option: 3. Amuradha Bhasin v. Union of India (2020)

Explanation: The case dealt with the violation of digital rights and the unlawful shutdown of internet services, impacting cyber-crimes.

Q109. Correct Option: 1. Human Rights Courts

Explanation: The Protection of Human Rights Act, 1993 does not provide for the establishment of Human Rights Courts for better protection.

Q110. Correct Option: 2. Champak

Explanation: The robotic dog unveiled by BCCI during IPL 2025 was named "Champak," leading to the trademark infringement suit.

Q111. Correct Option: 2. Indian Medical Association v V.P. Shantha and Others (1995)

Explanation: This case clarified that consumers have the right to choose between arbitration or remedy before consumer forums.

Q112. Correct Option: 4. Mansoor Saheb v. Salma (2024)

Explanation: The Supreme Court emphasized the stability of the child as paramount, not just the biological parent's rights.

Q113. Correct Option: 1. Justice Sanjiv Khanna

Explanation: Justice Sanjiv Khanna gave the dissenting opinion in a decision limiting court modifications to arbitral awards under Section 34 of the Arbitration Act.

Q114. Correct Option: 1. Section 7(9)

Explanation: Section 7(9) of the RTI Act allows exceptions if fulfilling the request would disproportionately divert resources.

Q115. Correct Option: 1. Full Blood; Half Blood; Uterine Blood

Explanation: "Full Blood" refers to those descended from the same parents, while "Half Blood" and "Uterine Blood" refer to those from different or half parents.

Q116. Correct Option: 2. i and iii are correct

Explanation: "Intermediaries" under the IT Act include telecom service providers, online payment sites, and online auction sites.

Q117. Correct Option: 1. Vineeta Sharma v. Rakesh Sharma (2020)

Explanation: The case upheld the right of senior citizens to reclaim property under Section 23 of the Maintenance and Welfare of Parents and Senior Citizens Act, 2007.

Q118. Correct Option: 2. Hazardous Substance

Explanation: As per the Environmental Protection Act, a "hazardous substance" is any substance that can cause harm to humans, living creatures, or the environment.

Q119. Correct Option: 1. M/s. Lyka Labs Limited and ors. v. State of Maharashtra and anr. (2023)

Explanation: The court upheld that a notice sent through email or WhatsApp is valid under Section 138, as long as it meets Section 13 of the IT Act.

Q120. Correct Option: 1. M/s. Afcons Infrastructure Ltd. v. M/s. Cherian Varkey Construction Co. Ltd. (2010)

Explanation: This case clarified the implementation of court-annexed ADR under Section 89 of the CPC.